

The Census excluded the following: professional services such as those services rendered by doctors, lawyers and accountants; trade services such as those services rendered by carpenters, plumbers and electricians; public utilities such as gas, electricity and water; services not carried on in an established place of business, such as domestic service in a private home; and transportation services such as air, rail and boat (except taxis operating from stands).

The total number of service establishments enumerated in the 1951 Census was 58,748, and their total receipts were \$1,085,757,900. Included in these 1951 figures were 8,741 establishments in the hotel and tourist camp group, with receipts of \$370,911,200, which were not included in the 1941 figures. Excluding this group of service establishments, the 1951 results showed a moderate increase of 736 establishments, but receipts increased by \$460,168,700.

All groups of establishments showed very large increases in dollar volume in 1951 compared with 1941, as shown in Table 17. Two groups, however, showed declines in number of establishments—the undertaking and funeral services group and the personal services group. In the latter group declines were shown in the number of barber shops, beauty parlours, shoe-repair shops and shoe-shine parlours and were common to all provinces.

Service establishments provided employment for a minimum of 143,800, and a maximum of 190,048, employees in 1951, and a payroll of \$259,709,200. Excluding hotels and tourist camps, the services payroll increased \$114,228,000 over the 1941 payroll of \$62,984,000.

### 17.—Service Establishments, by Province and by Kind of Business, 1951

Province and Kind of Business	Establishments	Receipts	Working Proprietors	Paid Employees		Payroll
				Minimum	Maximum	
	No.	\$'000	No.	No.	No.	\$'000
<b>Province</b>						
Newfoundland.....	650	7,221	643	1,099	1,287	1,589
Prince Edward Island.....	367	2,793	389	4,559	707	621
Nova Scotia.....	2,050	22,554	1,993	4,151	5,571	5,540
New Brunswick.....	1,600	18,719	1,545	2,896	3,768	3,899
Quebec.....	16,501	280,146	16,929	37,369	47,550	63,331
Ontario.....	20,540	415,313	20,433	56,782	75,914	106,858
Manitoba.....	3,117	66,656	3,189	8,669	11,096	15,197
Saskatchewan.....	3,771	57,105	3,758	6,432	8,032	10,042
Alberta.....	4,227	94,337	4,091	10,580	15,214	20,825
British Columbia.....	5,848	118,452	5,662	15,065	20,634	31,302
Yukon and Northwest Territories.....	77	2,463	72	198	275	536
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>58,748</b>	<b>1,085,758</b>	<b>58,704</b>	<b>143,800</b>	<b>190,048</b>	<b>259,709</b>
<b>Kind of Business</b>						
<b>Amusement and Recreation—</b>						
Regular theatres.....	1,799	100,371	1,032	13,366	14,664	17,112
Bowling alleys and pool halls.....	1,915	18,675	2,000	2,823	5,647	3,976
Other amusement and recreation establishments.....	1,850	31,928	989	5,653	10,060	8,246
<b>Totals, Amusement and Recreation</b> .....	<b>5,564</b>	<b>150,973</b>	<b>4,021</b>	<b>21,842</b>	<b>30,371</b>	<b>29,335</b>